

Laboratorio 2: Verificación (AA + RCN + RCP)

I. Aplica el Axioma de Asignación (AA), especificando la función de cada una de las partes de las aserciones:

1. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* x=(z+1) \text{ mod } 2 \wedge z+1 > y */ \\ z=z+1 ; \\ /* ... */ \end{array}}$
2. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* 1 \leq i+1 \leq n \wedge s = \sum_{i=1}^n A[i] */ \\ i=i+1 ; \\ /* ... */ \end{array}}$
3. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* suma = \sum_{i=1}^{k+1} i */ \\ k=k+1 ; \\ /* ... */ \end{array}}$

II. Verifica los siguientes programas utilizando el cálculo de Hoare:

1. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* 1 \leq i+1 \leq n */ \\ j=i+1 ; \\ /* 1 \leq j \leq n */ \end{array}}$
2. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* y=5 */ \equiv /* \Phi */ \\ x=y*y ; \\ /* y=5 \wedge x=25 */ \equiv /* \Psi */ \end{array}}$
3. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* s=\sum_{j=1}^i A[j] */ \\ i=i+1 ; \\ /* s=\sum_{j=1}^{i-1} A[j] */ \end{array}}$
4. $\boxed{\begin{array}{l} /* z-x=y */ \\ z=z+x ; \\ /* z=2x+y */ \end{array}}$

5.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* k \geq 1 \wedge s = \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} */ \\ & s = s + k ; \\ & /* s = \sum_{i=1}^k */ \end{aligned}$$
6.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* x \bmod 2 = 0 */ \\ & x = x + 1 ; \\ & /* x \bmod 2 = 1 */ \end{aligned}$$
7.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* \forall k (1 \leq i \leq k \leq j \leq n \rightarrow A[k] > 0) */ \\ & j = j + 1 ; \\ & /* \forall k (1 \leq i \leq k \leq j - 1 \leq n \rightarrow A[k] > 0) */ \end{aligned}$$
8.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* suma = x */ \\ & x = x + 1 ; \\ & suma = suma + x ; \\ & /* suma = 2x - 1 */ \end{aligned}$$
9.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* z = p^k */ \\ & k = k + 1 ; \\ & z = z * p ; \\ & /* z = p^k */ \end{aligned}$$
10.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* k \bmod 2 = 0 \wedge y * z^k = p */ \\ & k = k / 2 ; \\ & z = z * z ; \\ & /* y * z^k = p */ \end{aligned}$$
11.
$$\begin{aligned} & /* x = a \wedge y = b */ \\ & x = x + y ; \\ & y = x - y ; \\ & x = x - y ; \\ & /* x = b \wedge y = a */ \end{aligned}$$